

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

### **SECTION 1 - Chemical Product and Company Information**

Product Name: NATIONAL DOOR SANDSTONE #6 Product Code: 400-0201

Manufactured by: **Gemini Coatings** 2300 Holloway Drive El Reno, OK 73036 800-262-5710

24- Hour Emergency (Spill, Leak, Exposure or Accident): INFOTRAC 800-535-5053 Outside USA, Call Collect 1-352-323-3500

#### 24- Hour Emergency HAZMAT Response and MSDS Help: EMI 800-510-8510

Product Use: A protective and/or decorative finish or accompanying product (reference label or product data sheet for more information).

Not recommended for: Any other use not detailed on product data sheet or label.

|              | SECTION 2 - Hazards Identification |  |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--|
|              |                                    |  |
| GHS Ratings: |                                    |  |

| GHS | Ratir | <u>igs:</u> |   |  |
|-----|-------|-------------|---|--|
| -   | -1    |             | e |  |

| Flammable liquid   | 2  | Flash point < 23°C and initial boiling point > 35°C (95°F)   |
|--------------------|----|--|
| Skin corrosive     | 2  | Reversible adverse effects in dermal tissue, Draize score:   |
|                    |    | >= 2.3 < 4.0 or persistent inflammation  |
| Eye corrosive      | 2A | Eye irritant: Subcategory 2A, Reversible in 21 days  |
| Mutagen            | 1B | Known to produce heritable mutations in human germ<br>cellsSubcategory 1B, Positive results: In vivo heritable germ<br>cell tests in mammals, Human germ cell tests, In vivo<br>somatic mutagenicity tests, combined with some evidence<br>of germ cell mutagenicity |
| Carcinogen         | 1A | Known Human Carcinogen Based on human evidence   |
| Reproductive toxin | 1A | Based on human evidence  |
| Aspiration hazard  | 1  | Aspiration Toxicity Category 1: Known (regarded)- human<br>evidence - hydrocarbons with kinematic viscosity ? 20.5<br>mm2/s at 40° C.  |

# **GHS Hazards**

| Highly flammable liquid and                               |
|---|
| vapour<br>May be fatal if swallowed and<br>enters airways |
| Causes skin irritation                                    |
| Causes serious eye irritation                             |
| May cause genetic defects                                 |
| May cause cancer  |
| May damage fertility or the unborn child                  |
|   |

# **GHS Precautions**

| P201<br>P202 | Obtain special instructions before use.<br>Do not handle until all safety<br>precautions have been read and<br>understood |
|--------------|---|
| P210         | Keep away from heat/sparks/open<br>flames/hot surfaces – No smoking   |
| P233         | Keep container tightly closed   |
| P240         | Ground/bond container and receiving equipment   |
| P241         | Use explosion-proof<br>electrical/ventilating/light/mixers/equipm<br>ent  |
| P242         | Use only non-sparking tools   |
| P243         | Take precautionary measures against static discharge  |
| P264         | Wash any exposed skin thoroughly after handling   |
| P280         | Wear protective gloves/protective<br>clothing/eye protection/face protection  |
| P281         | Use personal protective equipment as required   |

| P321          | Specific treatment (see First Aid section on this label) |
|---------------|--|
| P331          | Do NOT induce vomiting                                   |
| P362          | Take off contaminated clothing and                       |
| 1 002         | wash before reuse  |
| P301+P310     | IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a                         |
| 1001.1010     | POISON CENTER or doctor/physician                        |
| P302+P352     | IF ON SKIN: Wash with soap and water                     |
| P303+P361+P35 | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off                    |
| 3             | immediately all contaminated clothing.                   |
| •             | Rinse skin with water/shower                             |
| P305+P351+P33 | IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with                      |
| 8             | water for several minutes. Remove                        |
|               | contact lenses if present and easy to                    |
|               | do – continue rinsing                                    |
| P308+P313     | IF exposed or concerned: Get medical                     |
|               | advice/attention   |
| P332+P313     | If skin irritation occurs: Get medical                   |
|               | advice/attention   |
| P337+P313     | Get medical advice/attention                             |
| P370+P378     | In case of fire: Use the NFPA Class B                    |
|               | extinguisher for extinction                              |
| P405          | Store locked up  |
| P403+P235     | Store in a well ventilated place. Keep                   |
|               | cool   |
| P501          | Do not flush to sewer, watershed or                      |
|               | waterway. Dispose of product in                          |
|               | accordance with applicable local,                        |
|               | county, state and federal regulations.                   |

Signal Word: Danger



| SECTION 3 - Composition/Information on Ingredients |                                 |                             |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Chemical Name / CAS No.                            | OSHA Exposure Limits            | ACGIH Exposure Limits       | Other Exposure Limits  |
| ETHYL ACETATE<br>141-78-6<br>22%                   | 400 ppm TWA; 1400 mg/m3<br>TWA  | 400 ppm TWA                 | NIOSH: 400 ppm<br>TWA; 1400 mg/m3<br>TWA   |
| TOLUENE<br>108-88-3<br>10% - 20%                   | 200 ppm TWA                     | 20 ppm TWA                  | NIOSH: 100 ppm<br>TWA; 375 mg/m3 TWA<br>150 ppm STEL; 560<br>mg/m3 STEL  |
| Titanium dioxide<br>13463-67-7<br>9%               | 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust)       | 10 mg/m3 TWA                | NIOSH: 2.4 mg/m3<br>TWA (CIB 63, fine);<br>0.3 mg/m3 TWA (CIB<br>63, ultrafine, including<br>engineered nanoscale) |
| Acetone<br>67-64-1<br>8%                           | 1000 ppm TWA; 2400<br>mg/m3 TWA | 500 ppm STEL<br>250 ppm TWA | NIOSH: 250 ppm<br>TWA; 590 mg/m3 TWA   |

| ISOBUTYL ACETATE<br>110-19-0<br>7%<br>Cellulose acetate butyrate | 150 ppm TWA; 700 mg/m3<br>TWA   | 150 ppm STEL (listed<br>under Butyl acetates, all<br>isomers)<br>50 ppm TWA (listed<br>under Butyl acetates, all<br>isomers)     | NIOSH: 150 ppm<br>TWA; 700 mg/m3 TWA   |
|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 9004-36-8<br>7%  |                                 |  |  |
| Ethyl alcohol<br>64-17-5<br>2%                                   | 1000 ppm TWA; 1900<br>mg/m3 TWA | 1000 ppm STEL  | NIOSH: 1000 ppm<br>TWA; 1900 mg/m3<br>TWA  |
| Talc<br>14807-96-6<br>2%   |                                 | 2 mg/m3 TWA<br>(particulate matter<br>containing no asbestos<br>and <1% crystalline<br>silica, respirable<br>particulate matter) | NIOSH: 2 mg/m3 TWA<br>(containing no<br>Asbestos and <1%<br>Quartz, respirable dust) |
| DOA PLASTICIZER<br>103-23-1<br>2%                                |                                 |  |  |
| Silica, amorphous<br>7631-86-9<br>0.5%                           |                                 |  | NIOSH: 6 mg/m3 TWA   |
| Naphtha, petroleum,<br>hydrotreated heavy<br>64742-48-9<br>0.3%  |                                 |  |  |

# **SECTION 4 - First Aid Measures**

#### Inhalation:

Remove exposed individual to fresh air and assist breathing if necessary. Seek medical attention.

### Eye Contact:

Flush eyes with lukewarm water for 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

# Skin:

Remove contaminated clothing, wash area immediately with soap and water. See physician if irritation persists. **Ingestion:** 

Rinse mouth out immediately. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water to dilute. <u>DO NOT</u> induce vomiting. Contact physician or poison control center immediately.

# **SECTION 5 - Fire Fighting Measures**

# Alcohol Foam, CO2, Dry Chemical

Keep containers tightly closed. Isolate from heat, electrical equipment, sparks and open flame. Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat. Do not apply to hot surfaces. Never use welding or cutting torch on or near container (even empty) because product (even residue) may ignite explosively. Liquid and vapor states of this substance are dangerous fire hazards and moderate explosion hazards when exposed to heat or flame.

Oxidation may produce carbon and nitrogen oxides.

Clear fire area of unprotected personnel. Do not enter confined space without helmet, face shield, bunker coat, gloves, rubber boots and a positive pressure NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus. A water stream can scatter flames. A spray of water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure buildup and possible auto ignition or explosion when exposed to extreme heat. If water is used, fog nozzless are preferable.

Use the National Fire Protection Association Class B extinguisher.

# **SECTION 6 - Accidental Release Measures**

Stay upwind and away from spill or leak unless wearing appropriate protective equipment. Stop and/or contain discharge if it may be done safely. Keep all sources of ignition away. Ventilate area of spill. Use non-sparking tools for clean up. Cover with inert material to reduce fumes. Keep out of drains, sewer or waterways.

If large spill occurs, alert spill response teams. Contact fire authorities. Notify local health and pollution control agencies.

# **SECTION 7- Handling and Storage**

# Handling:

Bond and ground metal containers when transferring liquid. Avoid free fall of liquid in excess of a few inches. Personnel should avoid inhalation of vapors. Personal contact with the product should be avoided. Should contact be made, remove saturated clothing and flush affected skin areas with water. Containers of this material may be hazardous when emptied. Since emptied containers retain product residues (vapor, liquid, and/or solid), all hazard precautions given in this sheet must be observed.

# Storage:

Keep product containers cool, dry and away from sources of ignition. Use and store this product with adequate ventilation. DO NOT SMOKE in or near storage areas.

| SECTION 8 - Exposure Controls/Personal Protection       |                                 |   |  |
|---|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Chemical Name / CAS No.                                 | OSHA Exposure Limits            | ACGIH Exposure Limits   | Other Exposure Limits  |
| ETHYL ACETATE<br>141-78-6                               | 400 ppm TWA; 1400<br>mg/m3 TWA  | 400 ppm TWA   | NIOSH: 400 ppm TWA;<br>1400 mg/m3 TWA  |
| TOLUENE<br>108-88-3                                     | 200 ppm TWA                     | 20 ppm TWA  | NIOSH: 100 ppm TWA;<br>375 mg/m3 TWA<br>150 ppm STEL; 560<br>mg/m3 STEL  |
| Titanium dioxide<br>13463-67-7                          | 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust)       | 10 mg/m3 TWA  | NIOSH: 2.4 mg/m3<br>TWA (CIB 63, fine); 0.3<br>mg/m3 TWA (CIB 63,<br>ultrafine, including<br>engineered nanoscale) |
| Acetone<br>67-64-1                                      | 1000 ppm TWA; 2400<br>mg/m3 TWA | 500 ppm STEL<br>250 ppm TWA   | NIOSH: 250 ppm TWA;<br>590 mg/m3 TWA   |
| ISOBUTYL ACETATE<br>110-19-0                            | 150 ppm TWA; 700 mg/m3<br>TWA   | 150 ppm STEL (listed under<br>Butyl acetates, all isomers)<br>50 ppm TWA (listed under<br>Butyl acetates, all isomers)        | NIOSH: 150 ppm TWA;<br>700 mg/m3 TWA   |
| Cellulose acetate butyrate<br>9004-36-8                 |                                 |   |  |
| Ethyl alcohol<br>64-17-5                                | 1000 ppm TWA; 1900<br>mg/m3 TWA | 1000 ppm STEL   | NIOSH: 1000 ppm<br>TWA; 1900 mg/m3 TWA   |
| Talc<br>14807-96-6                                      |                                 | 2 mg/m3 TWA (particulate<br>matter containing no<br>asbestos and <1%<br>crystalline silica, respirable<br>particulate matter) | NIOSH: 2 mg/m3 TWA<br>(containing no Asbestos<br>and <1% Quartz,<br>respirable dust)                               |
| DOA PLASTICIZER<br>103-23-1                             |                                 |   |  |
| Silica, amorphous<br>7631-86-9                          |                                 |   | NIOSH: 6 mg/m3 TWA   |
| Naphtha, petroleum,<br>hydrotreated heavy<br>64742-48-9 |                                 |   |  |

Use local exhaust as required to control vapor concentrations. Avoid prolonged or repeated breathing of vapors.

#### **Respiratory Protection:**

If exposure exceeds TLV or PELs, use NIOSH approved respirator to prevent overexposure.

# Skin Protection:

Required for prolonged or repeated contact. Wear resistant gloves such as natural rubber, neoprene, buna N or nitrile. An apron should be worn to avoid skin contact.

# **Eye Protection:**

Wear splash proof googles and face shield if there is a likelihood of contact with eyes.

## **Hygenic Practices**

Wash hands thoroughly before eating or using the restroom. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and do not wear again until it has been properly laundered.

| SECTION 9 - Physic                            | al and Chemical Properties                    |
|---|---|
| Vapor Density Heavier Than Air                | Evaporation Rate Faster than Butyl<br>Acetate |
| Boiling range: 56 - 3000°C                    | Melting point: N/A                            |
| Freezing point: N/A                           | Flash point: 25°F,-4°C                        |
| Flammability: N/A                             | Explosive Limits: N/A                         |
| Autoignition temperature: 363°C               | Decomposition temperature: N/A                |
| Relative Density: N/A                         | Vapor Pressure N/A                            |
| Odor threshold: N/A                           | pH: N/A                                       |
| SPECIFIC GRAVITY 1.0380                       | Solubility: N/A                               |
| Partition coefficient (n- N/A octanol/water): | Viscosity: N/A                                |
| Grams VOC less water: N/A                     | % VOLUME VOLATILE (VOC) 62.4101               |
| % WT. VOLATILE (VOC) 52.9168                  | % Pig. by wt. 14.0602                         |
| Lbs VOC/Gallon Solids 16.9986                 | VOLATILE WT% 61.0869                          |
| SOLIDS VOL% 26.9067                           | <b>DENSITY (Lb/Gal)</b> 8.6433                |
| SPREAD @ 1 MIL 431.5828                       | HAPS (lbs/gl) 1.7283                          |
| Appearance Colored Liquid                     | Odor N/A                                      |
| Physical State Liquid                         | Material VOC (g/l) 548.0719                   |
| Coating VOC (g/l) 613.6273                    | Material VOC (Lb/GI) 4.5737                   |
| Coating VOC (Lb/GI) 5.1208                    |   |

# **SECTION 10 - Stability and Reactivity**

Stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Materials to Avoid: Strong oxidizing agents, strong alkalines, strong mineral acids.

**Conditions to avoid:** high heat, sparks, flames, static discharge.

Hazardous Decomposition: Oxidation may produce carbon and nitrogen oxides.

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

#### **SECTION 11 - Toxicological Information**

| Mixture Toxicity     | 1                                |  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Inhalation To        | oxicity LC50: 49mg/L             |  |
| <b>Component Tox</b> | ricity                           |  |
| 141-78-6             | ETHYL ACETATE                    |  |
|                      | Inhalation LC50: 4,000 ppm (Rat) |  |
| 108-88-3             | TOLUENE                          |  |
|                      |                                  |  |

|            | Oral LD50: 2,600 mg/kg (Rat) Inhalation LC50: 13 mg/L (Rat)     |
|------------|---|
| 7631-86-9  | Silica, amorphous   |
|            | Dermal LD50: 2,000 mg/kg (Rabbit) Inhalation LC50: 2 mg/L (Rat) |
| 64742-48-9 | Naphtha, petroleum, hydrotreated heavy                          |
|            | Dermal LD50: 3,160 mg/kg (Rabbit)                               |

Primary Routes of Entry: Inhalation, Skin Contact, Eyes, Ingestion

# Skin:

Skin contact can cause redness, dryness or rash. Prolonged contact can cause irritation, dry skin, cracks, and dermititis.

# Ingestion:

Can cause vomiting, nausea, diarrhea, and gastrointestinal irritation.

#### Inhalation:

Excessive inhalation of vapors can cause nasal and repiratory irritation, dizziness, weakness, fatigue, nausea, headache possible unconsciousness and even asphyxiation. High vapor concentrations or porlonged breathing of lower concentrations may result in damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs and blood forming organs. Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage.

#### Eyes:

Can cause irritation, redness, tearing and blurred vision.

**Carcinogenicity:** The following chemicals comprise 0.1% or more of this mixture and are listed and/or classified as carcinogens or potential carcinogens by NTP, IARC, OSHA (mandatory listing), or ACGIH (optional listing).

| CAS Number | Description                            | <u>% Weight</u> | Carcinogen Rating  |
|------------|--|-----------------|--|
| 13463-67-7 | Titanium dioxide                       | 9%              | Titanium dioxide: NIOSH: potential<br>occupational carcinogen<br>IARC: Possible human carcinogen<br>OSHA: listed |
| 64-17-5    | Ethyl alcohol                          | 2%              | Ethyl alcohol: IARC: Human<br>carcinogen<br>OSHA: listed   |
| 64742-48-9 | Naphtha, petroleum, hydrotreated heavy | 0.3%            | Naphtha, petroleum, hydrotreated<br>heavy: EU REACH: Present (P)   |

# **SECTION 12 - Ecological Information**

# **Ecological Information:**

Uncontrolled release of the product may result in contamination of air, ground, waterways and/or sewers.

| Component Ecotoxicity<br>ETHYL ACETATE | LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 220 - 250 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96<br>h Oncorhynchus mykiss 484 mg/L [flow-through] (IUCLID); LC50 96 h<br>Oncorhynchus mykiss 352 - 500 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA)<br>EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 560 mg/L [Static] (EPA)   |
|--|--|
| TOLUENE                                | LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 15.22 - 19.05 mg/L [flow-through] (1 day old,<br>EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 12.6 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Oncorhynchus mykiss 5.89 - 7.81 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Oncorhynchus mykiss 14.1 - 17.16 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Oncorhynchus mykiss 5.8 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis<br>macrochirus 11.0 - 15.0 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oryzias latipes 54 mg/L<br>[static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 28.2 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA);<br>LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 50.87 - 70.34 mg/L [static] (EPA)<br>EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 5.46 - 9.83 mg/L [Static] (EPA); EC50 48 h Daphnia<br>magna 11.5 mg/L (IUCLID)<br>EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata >433 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 72 h<br>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 12.5 mg/L [static] (EPA) |

| Acetone                                   | LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 4.74 - 6.33 mL/L (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Pimephales promelas 6210 - 8120 mg/L [static] (IUCLID); LC50 96 h Lepomis<br>macrochirus 8300 mg/L (EPA)<br>EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 10294 - 17704 mg/L [Static] (EPA); EC50 48 h<br>Daphnia magna 12600 - 12700 mg/L (IUCLID)           |
|---|--|
| ISOBUTYL ACETATE                          | LC50 96 h Oryzias latipes 17 mg/L (ECHA)   |
| Ethyl alcohol                             | LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 12.0 - 16.0 mL/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Pimephales promelas >100 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales<br>promelas 13400 - 15100 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA)<br>LC50 48 h Daphnia magna 9268 - 14221 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 48 h Daphnia<br>magna 2 mg/L [Static] (EPA) |
| Talc                                      | LC50 96 h Brachydanio rerio >100 g/L [semi-static]   |
| DOA PLASTICIZER                           | LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 0.48 - 0.85 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h<br>Oncorhynchus mykiss 0.48 - 0.85 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales<br>promelas 0.48 - 0.85 mg/L [static] (EPA)<br>EC50 48 h Daphnia magna >1.6 mg/L (IUCLID)<br>EC50 72 h Desmodesmus subspicatus >500 mg/L (IUCLID)    |
| Silica, amorphous                         | LC50 96 h Brachydanio rerio 5000 mg/L [static] (IUCLID)<br>EC50 48 h Ceriodaphnia dubia 7600 mg/L (IUCLID)<br>EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 440 mg/L (IUCLID)  |
| Naphtha, petroleum,<br>hydrotreated heavy | LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 2200 mg/L (IUCLID)   |

**SECTION 13 - Disposal Considerations** 

Do not flush to sewer, watershed or waterway. Dispose of product in accordance with applicable local, county, state and federal regulations. See Section 8 for information on exposure control and necessary personal protective equipment.

# **SECTION 14 - Transportation Information**

Ship according to the Department of Transportation (DOT) 49 CFR regulations.

#### Proper Shipping Name Agency PAINT

DOT

Freight Class: 55

UN Number Packing Group Hazard Class UN1263 Ш 3

# **SECTION 15 - Regulatory Information**

# California Proposition 65 (Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986):

This product contains the follosing listed substances known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm, at levels which would require a warning under the statute.

64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol 13463-67-7 Titanium dioxide 108-88-3 TOLUENE

# The following ingredients are listed in the TSCA Section 8(b) Inventory (Hydrated forms of chemical substances

are exempt from the inventory as mixtures; the anhydrous chemical substances, however, are reportable for the Inventory): 64742-48-9 Naphtha, petroleum, hydrotreated heavy

7631-86-9 Silica, amorphous 103-23-1 DOA PLASTICIZER 14807-96-6 Talc 64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol 9004-36-8 Cellulose acetate butyrate 110-19-0 ISOBUTYL ACETATE 67-64-1 Acetone 13463-67-7 Titanium dioxide 108-88-3 TOLUENE 141-78-6 ETHYL ACETATE

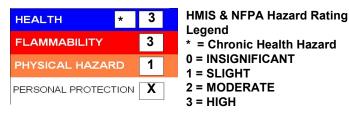
# US CAA Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

108-88-3 TOLUENE

# US EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 - Toxic Chemical:

# 108-88-3 TOLUENE

# Hazardous Material Information System (HMIS)



# **SECTION 16 - Disclaimer**

Date Prepared: 5/31/2023 Date revised: 2015-04-30

**Reviewer Revision 1** 

THIS DOCUMENT SUPERSEDES ANY PROVISION CONTAINED IN THE FORMS, LETTERS, AND PAPERS OF YOUR COMPANY. THIS PRODUCT IS DESIGNED AND INTENDED FOR PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION ONLY. ALL PRODUCTS SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY TESTED UNDER APPLICATION CONDITIONS PRIOR TO USE. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS BELIEVED TO BE RELIABLE. HOWEVER, GEMINI MAKES NO WARRANTY CONCERNING THIS PRODUCT, WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. INCLUDING THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL GEMINI BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR ANY OTHER DAMAGES FROM ALLEGED NEGLIGENCE, BREACH OR WARRANTY, STRICT LIABILITY, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY, ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT. THE SOLE REMEDY OF THE BUYER AND THE SOLELIABILITY OF GEMINI FOR ANY CLAIMS SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE BUYER'S PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF THE CLAIM OR THE AMOUNT ACTUALLY PAID FOR SUCH PRODUCT, WHICHEVER IS LESS. TECHNICAL ADVICE FURNISHED BY GEMINI SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE AN EXPRESS WARRANTY, WHICH IS EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMED. ALL TECHNICAL ADVICE GIVEN IS ACCEPTED AT THE RISK OF THE BUYER.