



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## SECTION 1 - Chemical Product and Company Information

Product Name: WATER WHITE MARKER INK BASE Product Code: S11-030

Manufactured by:  
**Gemini Coatings**  
**2300 Holloway Drive**  
**El Reno, OK 73036**  
**800-262-5710**

**24- Hour Emergency (Spill, Leak, Exposure or Accident):**  
**INFOTRAC 800-535-5053**  
**Outside USA, Call Collect 1-352-323-3500**

**24- Hour Emergency HAZMAT Response and MSDS Help:**  
**EMI 800-510-8510**

Product Use: A protective and/or decorative finish or accompanying product (reference label or product data sheet for more information).

Not recommended for: Any other use not detailed on product data sheet or label.

## SECTION 2 - Hazards Identification

### GHS Ratings:

Flammable gas	1	Flammable gas class 1
Gas under pressure	Compressed g	Entirely gaseous at -50°C
Inhalation Toxicity	Acute Tox. 4	Gases>2500+<=5000ppm, Vapors>10+<=20mg/l, Dusts&mists>1+<=5mg/l
Skin corrosive	2	Reversible adverse effects in dermal tissue, Draize score: >= 2.3 < 4.0 or persistent inflammation
Eye corrosive	2A	Eye irritant: Subcategory 2A, Reversible in 21 days
Carcinogen	2	Limited evidence of human or animal carcinogenicity
Reproductive toxin	1A	Based on human evidence
Aspiration hazard	1	Aspiration Toxicity Category 1: Known (regarded)- human evidence - hydrocarbons with kinematic viscosity ? 20.5 mm <sup>2</sup> /s at 40° C.

### GHS Hazards

H220	Extremely flammable gas
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H351	Suspected of causing cancer
H360	May damage fertility or the unborn child

### GHS Precautions

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces – No smoking
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well- ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P281	Use personal protective equipment as required
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P321	Specific treatment (see First Aid section on this label)
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting
P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

P377	Leaking gas fire – do not extinguish unless leak can be stopped safely
P381	Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with soap and water
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P337+P313	Get medical advice/attention
P403	Store in a well ventilated place
P405	Store locked up
P410+P403	Protect from sunlight. Store in a well ventilated place
P501	Do not flush to sewer, watershed or waterway. Dispose of product in accordance with applicable local, county, state and federal regulations.

**Signal Word: Danger**



**SECTION 3 - Composition/Information on Ingredients**

Chemical Name / CAS No.	OSHA Exposure Limits	ACGIH Exposure Limits	Other Exposure Limits
TOLUENE 108-88-3 70% - 80%	200 ppm TWA	20 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 100 ppm TWA; 375 mg/m3 TWA 150 ppm STEL; 560 mg/m3 STEL
ETHYL ACETATE 141-78-6 14%	400 ppm TWA; 1400 mg/m3 TWA	400 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 400 ppm TWA; 1400 mg/m3 TWA
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) 1330-20-7 5%	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA	150 ppm STEL 100 ppm TWA	
ETHYLBENZENE 100-41-4 1%	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA	20 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA 125 ppm STEL; 545 mg/m3 STEL

**SECTION 4 - First Aid Measures**

**Inhalation:**

Remove exposed individual to fresh air and assist breathing if necessary. Seek medical attention.

**Eye Contact:**

Flush eyes with lukewarm water for 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Skin:**

Remove contaminated clothing, wash area immediately with soap and water. See physician if irritation persists.

**Ingestion:**

Rinse mouth out immediately. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water to dilute. DO NOT induce vomiting. Contact physician or poison control center immediately.

<b>SECTION 5 - Fire Fighting Measures</b>
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Alcohol Foam, CO<sub>2</sub>, Dry Chemical

Keep containers tightly closed. Isolate from heat, electrical equipment, sparks and open flame. Closed containers may explode when exposed to extreme heat. Do not apply to hot surfaces. Never use welding or cutting torch on or near container (even empty) because product (even residue) may ignite explosively. Liquid and vapor states of this substance are dangerous fire hazards and moderate explosion hazards when exposed to heat or flame.

Oxidation may produce carbon and nitrogen oxides.

Clear fire area of unprotected personnel. Do not enter confined space without helmet, face shield, bunker coat, gloves, rubber boots and a positive pressure NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus. A water stream can scatter flames. A spray of water may be used to cool closed containers to prevent pressure buildup and possible auto ignition or explosion when exposed to extreme heat. If water is used, fog nozzles are preferable. The National Fire Protection Association Class B extinguisher is designed to extinguish NFPA Class IB flammable liquid fires.

<b>SECTION 6 - Accidental Release Measures</b>
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Stay upwind and away from spill or leak unless wearing appropriate protective equipment. Stop and/or contain discharge if it may be done safely. Keep all sources of ignition away. Ventilate area of spill. Use non-sparking tools for clean up. Cover with inert material to reduce fumes. Keep out of drains, sewer or waterways.

If large spill occurs, alert spill response teams. Contact fire authorities. Notify local health and pollution control agencies.

<b>SECTION 7- Handling and Storage</b>
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**Handling:**

Bond and ground metal containers when transferring liquid. Avoid free fall of liquid in excess of a few inches. Personnel should avoid inhalation of vapors. Personal contact with the product should be avoided. Should contact be made, remove saturated clothing and flush affected skin areas with water. Containers of this material may be hazardous when emptied. Since emptied containers retain product residues (vapor, liquid, and/or solid), all hazard precautions given in this sheet must be observed.

**Storage:**

Keep product containers cool, dry and away from sources of ignition. Use and store this product with adequate ventilation. **DO NOT SMOKE** in or near storage areas.

<b>SECTION 8 - Exposure Controls/Personal Protection</b>
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Chemical Name / CAS No.	OSHA Exposure Limits	ACGIH Exposure Limits	Other Exposure Limits
TOLUENE 108-88-3	200 ppm TWA	20 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 100 ppm TWA; 375 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA 150 ppm STEL; 560 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL
ETHYL ACETATE 141-78-6	400 ppm TWA; 1400 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	400 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 400 ppm TWA; 1400 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) 1330-20-7	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	150 ppm STEL 100 ppm TWA	
ETHYLBENZENE 100-41-4	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	20 ppm TWA	NIOSH: 100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA 125 ppm STEL; 545 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL

Use local exhaust as required to control vapor concentrations. Avoid prolonged or repeated breathing of vapors.

**Respiratory Protection:**

If exposure exceeds TLV or PELs, use NIOSH approved respirator to prevent overexposure.

**Skin Protection:**

Required for prolonged or repeated contact. Wear resistant gloves such as natural rubber, neoprene, buna N or nitrile. An apron should be worn to avoid skin contact.

**Eye Protection:**

Wear splash proof goggles and face shield if there is a likelihood of contact with eyes.

**Hygienic Practices**

Wash hands thoroughly before eating or using the restroom. Remove contaminated clothing immediately and do not wear again until it has been properly laundered.

<b>SECTION 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties</b>
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<p><b>Vapor Density</b> Heavier Than Air</p> <p><b>Boiling range:</b> 77 - 141°C</p> <p><b>Freezing point:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Flammability:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Autoignition temperature:</b> 427°C</p> <p><b>Relative Density:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Odor threshold:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b> 0.8937</p> <p><b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Grams VOC less water:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>% WT. VOLATILE (VOC)</b> 91.5989</p> <p><b>Lbs VOC/Gallon Solids</b> 105.4342</p> <p><b>SOLIDS VOL%</b> 6.4655</p> <p><b>SPREAD @ 1 MIL</b> 103.7060</p> <p><b>Appearance</b> Clear Liquid</p> <p><b>Physical State</b> Liquid</p> <p><b>Coating VOC (g/l)</b> 816.8580</p> <p><b>Coating VOC (Lb/GI)</b> 6.8168</p>	<p><b>Evaporation Rate</b> Faster than Butyl Acetate</p> <p><b>Melting point:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Flash point:</b> 25°F, -4°C</p> <p><b>Explosive Limits:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Decomposition temperature:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Vapor Pressure</b> N/A</p> <p><b>pH:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Solubility:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Viscosity:</b> N/A</p> <p><b>% VOLUME VOLATILE (VOC)</b> 93.5345</p> <p><b>% Pig. by wt.</b> 0.0000</p> <p><b>VOLATILE WT%</b> 91.5989</p> <p><b>DENSITY (Lb/Gal)</b> 7.4420</p> <p><b>HAPS (lbs/gI)</b> 5.8105</p> <p><b>Odor</b> N/A</p> <p><b>Material VOC (g/l)</b> 816.8580</p> <p><b>Material VOC (Lb/GI)</b> 6.8168</p>
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<b>SECTION 10 - Stability and Reactivity</b>
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**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions.

**Materials to Avoid:** Strong oxidizing agents, strong alkalines, strong mineral acids.

**Conditions to avoid:** high heat, sparks, flames, static discharge.

**Hazardous Decomposition:** Oxidation may produce carbon and nitrogen oxides.  
Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

<b>SECTION 11 - Toxicological Information</b>
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**Mixture Toxicity**

Oral Toxicity LD50: 3,143mg/kg  
Inhalation Toxicity LC50: 17mg/L

**Component Toxicity**

108-88-3	TOLUENE Oral LD50: 2,600 mg/kg (Rat) Inhalation LC50: 13 mg/L (Rat)
141-78-6	ETHYL ACETATE Inhalation LC50: 4,000 ppm (Rat)
1330-20-7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) Oral LD50: 3,500 mg/kg (Rat) Dermal LD50: 4,350 mg/kg (Rabbit) Inhalation LC50: 29 mg/L
100-41-4	ETHYLBENZENE Oral LD50: 3,500 mg/kg (Rat) Inhalation LC50: 17 mg/L (Rat)

**Primary Routes of Entry:** Inhalation, Skin Contact, Eyes, Ingestion

**Skin:**

Skin contact can cause redness, dryness or rash. Prolonged contact can cause irritation, dry skin, cracks, and dermatitis.

**Ingestion:**

Can cause vomiting, nausea, diarrhea, and gastrointestinal irritation.

**Inhalation:**

Excessive inhalation of vapors can cause nasal and respiratory irritation, dizziness, weakness, fatigue, nausea, headache possible unconsciousness and even asphyxiation. High vapor concentrations or prolonged breathing of lower concentrations may result in damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs and blood forming organs. Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage.

**Eyes:**

Can cause irritation, redness, tearing and blurred vision.

**Carcinogenicity:** The following chemicals comprise 0.1% or more of this mixture and are listed and/or classified as carcinogens or potential carcinogens by NTP, IARC, OSHA (mandatory listing), or ACGIH (optional listing).

<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>% Weight</u>	<u>Carcinogen Rating</u>
100-41-4	ETHYLBENZENE	1%	ETHYLBENZENE: IARC: Possible human carcinogen OSHA: listed

**SECTION 12 - Ecological Information**

**Ecological Information:**

Uncontrolled release of the product may result in contamination of air, ground, waterways and/or sewers.

**Component Ecotoxicity**

TOLUENE

LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 15.22 - 19.05 mg/L [flow-through] (1 day old, EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 12.6 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 5.89 - 7.81 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 14.1 - 17.16 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 5.8 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 11.0 - 15.0 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oryzias latipes 54 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 28.2 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 50.87 - 70.34 mg/L [static] (EPA) EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 5.46 - 9.83 mg/L [Static] (EPA); EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 11.5 mg/L (IUCLID) EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata >433 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 12.5 mg/L [static] (EPA)

ETHYL ACETATE

LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 220 - 250 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 484 mg/L [flow-through] (IUCLID); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 352 - 500 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA) EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 560 mg/L [Static] (EPA)

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)

LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 13.4 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 2.661 - 4.093 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 13.5 - 17.3 mg/L (IUCLID); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 13.1 - 16.5 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 19 mg/L (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 23.53 - 29.97 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 780 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio >780 mg/L (IUCLID); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 30.26 - 40.75 mg/L [static] (EPA)  
EC50 48 h water flea 3.82 mg/L; LC50 48 h Gammarus lacustris 0.6 mg/L

ETHYLBENZENE

LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 11.0 - 18.0 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss 4.2 mg/L [semi-static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 7.55 - 11 mg/L [flow-through] (EPA); LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 32 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 9.1 - 15.6 mg/L [static] (EPA); LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 9.6 mg/L [static] (EPA)  
EC50 48 h Daphnia magna 1.8 - 2.4 mg/L (IUCLID)  
EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 4.6 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata >438 mg/L (IUCLID); EC50 72 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 2.6 - 11.3 mg/L [static] (EPA); EC50 96 h Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 1.7 - 7.6 mg/L [static] (EPA)

### SECTION 13 - Disposal Considerations

Do not flush to sewer, watershed or waterway. Dispose of product in accordance with applicable local, county, state and federal regulations. See Section 8 for information on exposure control and necessary personal protective equipment.

### SECTION 14 - Transportation Information

Ship according to the Department of Transportation (DOT) 49 CFR regulations.

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Proper Shipping Name</u>	<u>UN Number</u>	<u>Packing Group</u>	<u>Hazard Class</u>
DOT	PAINT	UN1263	II	3
	<b>Freight Class: 55</b>			

### SECTION 15 - Regulatory Information

#### California Proposition 65 (Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986):

This product contains the following listed substances known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm, at levels which would require a warning under the statute.

100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE  
108-88-3 TOLUENE

**The following ingredients are listed in the TSCA Section 8(b) Inventory (Hydrated forms of chemical substances are exempt from the inventory as mixtures; the anhydrous chemical substances, however, are reportable for the Inventory):**

100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE  
1330-20-7 Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)  
141-78-6 ETHYL ACETATE  
108-88-3 TOLUENE

#### US CAA Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE  
1330-20-7 Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)  
108-88-3 TOLUENE

#### US EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 - Toxic Chemical:

100-41-4 ETHYLBENZENE  
1330-20-7 Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)  
108-88-3 TOLUENE

#### Hazardous Material Information System (HMIS)

HEALTH	2	<b>HMIS &amp; NFPA Hazard Rating</b> <b>Legend</b> * = Chronic Health Hazard <b>0 = INSIGNIFICANT</b> <b>1 = SLIGHT</b> <b>2 = MODERATE</b> <b>3 = HIGH</b>
FLAMMABILITY	3	
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0	
PERSONAL PROTECTION	1	

**SECTION 16 - Disclaimer**

Date Prepared: 8/10/2022

Date revised: 2016-11-17

Reviewer Revision

THIS DOCUMENT SUPERSEDES ANY PROVISION CONTAINED IN THE FORMS, LETTERS, AND PAPERS OF YOUR COMPANY. THIS PRODUCT IS DESIGNED AND INTENDED FOR PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION ONLY. ALL PRODUCTS SHOULD BE THOROUGHLY TESTED UNDER APPLICATION CONDITIONS PRIOR TO USE. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS BELIEVED TO BE RELIABLE. HOWEVER, GEMINI MAKES NO WARRANTY CONCERNING THIS PRODUCT, WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. INCLUDING THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHALL GEMINI BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR ANY OTHER DAMAGES FROM ALLEGED NEGLIGENCE, BREACH OR WARRANTY, STRICT LIABILITY, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY, ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT. THE SOLE REMEDY OF THE BUYER AND THE SOLE LIABILITY OF GEMINI FOR ANY CLAIMS SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE BUYER'S PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF THE CLAIM OR THE AMOUNT ACTUALLY PAID FOR SUCH PRODUCT, WHICHEVER IS LESS. TECHNICAL ADVICE FURNISHED BY GEMINI SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE AN EXPRESS WARRANTY, WHICH IS EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMED. ALL TECHNICAL ADVICE GIVEN IS ACCEPTED AT THE RISK OF THE BUYER.